

1. Genus:*Dendrobium*

Bentham and Hooker

Kingdom:

Division:

Order:

Class:

Subclass:

Order:

Family:

Subfamily:

Genus:

2. Systematic Position:

APG IV

- Kingdom:
- Clade:
- Clade:
- Clade:
- Order:
- Family:
- Subfamily:
- Genus:

3. Species:

Global: 1523 (accepted), 89 (unassessed)

India:.

4. Taxonomic riddles:^{10, 11, 52, 61, 63}

5. Distribution:

Global:

India:

6. Habit and Habitat:

7. Economic Importance:

8. DNA content range:

Methodology

2C (1.50-2.61 pg) ²⁰ Flow cytometry²⁰

2C (5.08-11.70pg) ⁴⁰ Feulgen microdensitometry⁴⁰

9. Basic chromosome number(s): $x=19$ ^{3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 62} ,

²⁰ ^{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 49, 55,}

²¹ ⁴⁴

10. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n=38$ ^{3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 2, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 62} , $38+0-2B$ ³⁵

$38+0-6B$ ⁵⁵ , $38+1B$ ^{20, 57} , $38+1f$ ¹⁸

⁴⁰ ^{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 25, 26, 30, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 49, 55, 56}

$40+1-2B$ ³⁹ , $40+0-2B$ ⁵⁵ , $40+1f$ ¹⁴ , $40+3f$ ^{12, 13} , 42 ⁴⁴ , 57 ^{9, 18, 46, 47, 58}

76 ^{9, 17, 47} , $c.76$ ^{38, 45, 46}

20^{1,2, 27, 30, 33, 34,36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 43, 42, 45, 47, 58}

19+0-6B^{39, 47} , 19+1-4B^{27, 33, 34} , 19+0-2 B's⁴⁷ , 20+1-2B³⁹
c.38^{38, 45}

**12. Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene Chromosomes/
Neocentric chromosomes):**

13. Ploidy levelDiploid^{1,2, 3, 4, 6, 8,9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,18, 19, 20,21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32, 33, 34,35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43,44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51,53, 54,55, 56, 57, 58, 5}

Triploid^{9, 18, 46, 58} ,

Tetraploid^{9, 17, 38, 45, 47, 56}

14. Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

15. Aberrant chromosome number(s) (aneuploidy, aneusomaty, polysomaty):

16. Karyograms: ^{4, 27, 33, 34, 42, 46, 47, 48, 60}

Meiosis:^{23, 27, 33, 34, 35, 38, 45, 46, 47}

17. Banding pattern(s):

18. Physical mapping of chromosomes:

19. Phylogenetic relationship at Chromosomal; DNA level:^{10, 11, 52, 61}

20. Cytogenetic mechanism (s) underlying evolution:

21. Linkage map:

22. Any other information: